

## **Publications (selected)**

### **1. Originalarbeiten**

- 1.1 Ribosome Function and Translation, S. 2-3**
- 1.2 Antibiotic Drug Development, S. 3-6**
- 1.3 Resistance Mechanisms and Antibiotic Genotype-Phenotype Relationships, S. 7-10**
- 1.4 Laboratory Drug Susceptibility Testing, S. 10-12**
- 1.5 Molecular Diagnostics and Clinical Microbiology, S. 12-15**
- 1.6 Uncultured Pathogens and Novel Species, S. 15-17**
- 1.7 Mycobacterial Genetics, S. 17-19**

### **2. Weitere Publikationen**

- 2.1 Reviews (Englisch), S. 19-20**
- 2.2 Letters und Invited Comments, S. 20-21**
- 2.3 Book Contributions (Englisch), S. 21-22**
- 2.3 Reviews (Deutsch), S. 22-23**
- 2.5 Textbooks, S. 23-24**
- 2.6 Lehrmaterial, S. 24-25**

## 1. Originalarbeiten

### 1.1 Ribosome Function and Translation

pKa of adenine 2451 in the ribosomal peptidyl transferase center remains elusive  
L. Xiong, N. Polacek, P. Sander, E.C. Böttger and A. Mankin  
RNA 7: 1365-1369 (2001)

Essential mechanisms in the catalysis of peptide bond formation on the ribosome  
M. Beringer, C. Bruell, L. Xiong, P. Pfister, V.I. Katunin, A.S. Mankin, E.C. Böttger  
and M.V. Rodnina  
J. Biol. Chem. 280: 36065-36072 (2005)

Mitochondrial deafness alleles confer misreading of the genetic code  
S.N. Hobbie, C. Bruell, S. Akshay, S.K. Kalapala, D. Shcherbakov and E.C. Böttger  
Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A. 105: 3244-3249 (2008)

XBP1 mitigates aminoglycoside-induced endoplasmic reticulum stress and neuronal cell death  
N. Oishi, S. Duscha, H. Boukari, M. Meyer, J. Xie, G. Wei, B. Roschitzki, E.C. Böttger and  
J. Schacht  
Cell Death Dis. 6: e1763 (2015)

Mutant MRPS5 affects mitoribosomal accuracy and confers stress-related behavioral alterations  
R. Akbergenov, S. Duscha, A.-K. Fritz, R. Juskeviciene, N. Oishi, K. Schmitt, D. Shcherbakov,  
Y. Teo, H. Boukari, P. Freihofer, P. Isnard-Petit, B. Oettinghaus, S. Frank, K. Thiam, H. Rehrauer,  
E. Westhof, J. Schacht, A. Eckert, D. Wolfer and E.C. Böttger  
EMBO Rep. 19: e46193 (2018)

Ribosomal mistranslation leads to silencing of the unfolded protein response and increased mitochondrial biogenesis  
D. Shcherbakov, Y. Teo, H. Boukari, A. Cortés Sanchón, M. Mantovani, I. Osinnii, J. Moore,  
R. Juskeviciene, M. Brilkova, S. Duscha, H. Santhosh Kumar, E. Laczko, H. Rehrauer, E. Westhof,  
R. Akbergenov and E.C. Böttger  
Commun. Biol. 2: 381 (2019)

Mitochondrial misreading in skeletal muscle accelerates metabolic aging and confers lipid accumulation and increased inflammation  
D. Shcherbakov, S. Duscha, R. Juskeviciene, L.M. Restelli, S. Frank, E. Laczko and E.C. Böttger  
RNA 27: 265-272 (2021)

Mitochondrial mistranslation in brain provokes a metabolic response which mitigates the age-associated decline in mitochondrial gene expression  
D. Shcherbakov, R. Juskeviciene, A. Cortés Sanchón, M. Brilkova, H. Rehrauer, E. Laczko and E.C. Böttger  
Int. J. Mol. Sci. 22: 2746 (2021)

Random errors in protein synthesis activate an age-dependent program of muscle atrophy in mice  
J. Moore, R. Akbergenov, M. Nigri, P. Isnard-Petit, A. Grimm, P. Seebbeck, L. Restelli, S. Frank, A. Eckert, K. Thiam, D.P. Wolfer, D. Shcherbakov and E.C. Böttger  
Commun. Biol. 4: 703 (2021)

Silencing of the ER and integrative stress responses in the liver of mice with error-prone translation  
J. Moore, I. Osinnii, A. Grimm, B. Oettinghaus, A. Eckert, S. Frank and E.C. Böttger  
Cells 10: 2856 (2021)

ER-misfolded proteins become sequestered with mitochondria and impair mitochondrial function  
A. Cortés Sanchón, H. Santhosh Kumar, M. Mantovani, I. Osinnii, J.M. Mateos, A. Kaech,  
D. Shcherbakov, R. Akbergenov and E.C. Böttger  
Commun. Biol. 4: 1350 (2021)

Phenotype of Mrps5-associated phylogenetic polymorphisms is intimately linked to mitoribosomal misreading  
R. Juskeviciene, A.-K. Fritz, M. Brilkova, R. Akbergenov, K. Schmitt, H. Rehrauer, E. Laczko,  
P. Isnard Petit, K. Thiam, A. Eckert, J. Schacht, D.P. Wolfer, E.C. Böttger, D. Shcherbakov  
Int. J. Mol. Sci. 23: 4384 (2022)

Premature aging in mice with error-prone protein synthesis  
D. Shcherbakov, M. Nigri, R. Akbergenov, M. Brilkova, M. Mantovani, P. Isnard Petit,  
A. Grimm, A.A. Karol, Y. Teo, A. Cortés Sanchón, Y. Kumar, A. Eckert, K. Thiam, P. Seebeck,  
D.P. Wolfer and E.C. Böttger  
Science Adv. 8: eabl9051 (2022)

Error-prone protein synthesis recapitulates early symptoms of Alzheimer disease in aging mice  
M. Brilkova, M. Nigri, H. Santhosh Kumar, M. Mantovani, J. Moore, C. Keller, A. Grimm,  
A. Eckert, D. Shcherbakov, R. Akbergenov, P. Seebeck, S.-D. Krämer, D.P. Wolfer,  
T.C. Gent and E.C. Böttger  
submitted for publication

## 1.2 Antibiotic Drug Development

Structural basis for selectivity and toxicity of ribosomal antibiotics  
E.C. Böttger, B. Springer, T. Prammananan, Y. Kidan and P. Sander  
EMBO Rep. 2: 318-323 (2001)

Mutagenesis of 16S rRNA C1409-G1491 base pair differentiates between 6'OH and 6'NH<sup>3+</sup> aminoglycosides  
P. Pfister, S. Hobbie, C. Brüll, N. Corti, A. Vasella, E. Westhof, and E.C. Böttger  
J. Mol. Biol. 346: 467-475 (2005)

Analysis of the contribution of individual substituents in 4,6 aminoglycoside-ribosome interaction  
S.N. Hobbie, P. Pfister, C. Bruell, E. Westhof and E.C. Böttger  
Antimicrob. Agents Chemother. 49: 5112-5118 (2005)

Binding of neomycin-class aminoglycoside antibiotics to mutant ribosomes with alterations in the A-site of 16S rRNA  
S.N. Hobbie, P. Pfister, C. Bruell, P. Sander, B. François, E. Westhof and E.C. Böttger  
Antimicrob. Agents Chemother. 50: 1489-1496 (2006)

A genetic model to investigate drug-target interactions at the ribosomal decoding site  
S.N. Hobbie, C. Bruell, S. Kalapala, S. Akshay, S. Schmidt, P. Pfister and E.C. Böttger  
Biochimie 88: 1033-1043 (2006)

Engineering the rRNA decoding site of eukaryotic cytosolic ribosomes in bacteria  
S.N. Hobbie, S.K. Kalapala, S. Akshay, C. Bruell, S. Schmidt, S. Dabow, A. Vasella,  
P. Sander and E.C. Böttger  
Nucleic Acids Res. 35: 6086-6093 (2007)

Genetic analysis of interactions with eukaryotic rRNA identify the mitoribosome as target in aminoglycoside ototoxicity  
S.N. Hobbie, S. Akshay, S.K. Kalapala, C.M. Bruell, D. Shcherbakov and E.C. Böttger  
Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A. 105: 20888-20893 (2008)

Genetic reconstruction of protozoan rRNA decoding sites provides a rationale for paromomycin activity against *Leishmania* and *Trypanosoma*  
S.N. Hobbie, M. Kaiser, S. Schmidt, D. Shcherbakov, T. Janusic, R. Brun and E.C. Böttger  
PLoS Negl. Trop. Dis. 5: e1161 (2011)

Dissociation of antibacterial activity and aminoglycoside ototoxicity in the 4-monosubstituted 2-deoxystreptamine apramycin  
T. Matt, C.L. Ng, K. Lang, S.H. Sha, R. Akbergenov, D. Shcherbakov, M. Meyer, S. Duscha, J. Xie, S.R. Dubbaka, D. Perez-Fernandez, A. Vasella, V. Ramakrishnan, J. Schacht and E.C. Böttger  
Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 109: 10984-10989 (2012)

Structure-activity relationships among the kanamycin aminoglycosides: role of ring I hydroxy and amino groups  
S. Salian, T. Matt, R. Akbergenov, S. Harish, M. Meyer, S. Duscha, D. Shcherbakov, B.B. Bernet, A. Vasella, E. Westhof and E.C. Böttger  
Antimicrob. Agents Chemother. 56: 6104-6108 (2012)

4'-O-substitutions determine selectivity of aminoglycoside antibiotics  
D. Perez-Fernandez, D. Shcherbakov, T. Matt, N.C. Leong, I. Kudyba, S. Duscha, H. Boukari, R. Patak, S.R. Dubbaka, K. Lang, M. Meyer, R. Akbergenov, P. Freihofer, S. Vaddi, P. Thommes, V. Ramakrishnan, A. Vasella and E.C. Böttger  
Nature Comm. 5: 3112 (2014)

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R.E. Lee, J.G. Hurdle, J. Liu, D.F. Bruhn, T. Matt, M.S. Scherman, P.K. Vaddady, Z. Zheng, J. Qi, R. Akbergenov, S. Das, D.B. Madhura, C. Rathi, A. Trivedi, C. Villegas, R.B. Lee, Rakesh, S.L. Waidyarachchi, D. Sun, M.R. McNeil, J.A. Ainsa, H.I. Boshoff, M. Gonzalez-Juarrero, B. Meibohm, E.C. Böttger and A.J. Lenaerts  
Nature Med. 20: 152-158 (2014)

Identification and evaluation of improved 4'-O-(alkyl) 4,5-disubstituted 2-deoxystreptamines as next generation aminoglycoside antibiotics  
S. Duscha, H. Boukari, D. Shcherbakov, S. Salian, S. Silva, A. Kendall, T. Kato, R. Akbergenov, D. Perez-Fernandez, B. Bernet, S. Vaddi, P. Thommes, J. Schacht, D. Crich, A. Vasella and E.C. Böttger  
mBio 5: e01827-14 (2014)

In-vivo efficacy of apramycin in murine infection models  
M. Meyer, P. Freihofer, M. Scherman, J. Teague, A.J. Lenaerts and E.C. Böttger  
Antimicrob. Agents Chemother. 58: 6938-6941 (2014)

Aminomethyl spectinomycins as novel therapeutics for drug resistant respiratory tract and sexually transmitted bacterial infections  
D.F. Bruhn, S.L. Waidyarachchi, D.B. Madhura, D. Shcherbakov, Z. Zheng, J. Liu, Y.M. Abdelrahmand, A.P. Singh, S. Duscha, C. Rathi, R.B. Lee, R.J. Belland, B. Meibohm, J.W. Rosch, E.C. Böttger and R.E. Lee  
Sci. Transl. Med. 7: 288ra75 (2015)

Influence of 4'-O-glycoside constitution and configuration on ribosomal selectivity of paromomycin  
T. Matsushita, W. Chen, R. Juskeviciene, Y. Teo, D. Shcherbakov, A. Vasella, E.C. Böttger and D. Crich  
J. Am. Chem. Soc. 137: 7706-7717 (2015)

Synthesis and antiribosomal activities of 4'-O-, 6'-O-, 4"-O-, 4',6'-O- and 4",6"-O-derivatives in the kanamycin series reveal differing target selectivity patterns between the 4,5- and 4,6-series of disubstituted 2-deoxystreptamine classes of aminoglycoside antibiotics  
T. Kato, G. Yang, Y. Teo, R. Juskeviciene, D. Perez-Fernandez, H.M. Shinde, S. Salian, B. Bernet, A. Vasella, E.C. Böttger and D. Crich  
ACS Infect. Dis. 1: 479-486 (2015)

Structure-based design and synthesis of apramycin-paromomycin analogues: importance of the configuration at the 6'-position and differences between the 6'-amino and hydroxy series

A.R. Mandhapati, G. Yang, T. Kato, D. Shcherbakov, S.N. Hobbie, A. Vasella, E.C. Böttger and D. Crich

J. Am. Chem. Soc. 139: 14611-14619 (2017)

Development of a novel lead that targets *M. tuberculosis* polyketide synthase 13

A. Aggarwal, M.K. Parai, N. Shetty, D. Wallis, L. Woolhiser, C. Hastings, N.K. Dutta, S. Galaviz, R.C. Dhakal, R. Shrestha, S. Wakabayashi, C. Walpole, D. Matthews, D. Floyd, P. Scullion, J. Riley, O. Epemolu, S. Norval, T. Snavely, G.T. Robertson, E.J. Rubin, T.R. Ioerger, F.A. Sirgel, R. van der Merwe, P.D. van Helden, P. Keller, E.C. Böttger, P.C. Karakousis, A.J. Lenaerts and J.C. Sacchettini

Cell 170: 249-259 (2017)

Structure-activity relationships of spectinamide antituberculosis agents; a dissection of ribosomal inhibition and native efflux avoidance contributions

J. Liu, D. Bruhn, R. Lee, Z. Zheng, T. Janusic, D. Sherbakov, M. Scherman, H. Boshoff, S. Das, K. Raskesh, S. Waidyaratnechi, T. Brewer, B. Gracia, L. Yang, J. Bollinger, G. Robertson, B. Meibohm, A. Lenaerts, J. Ainsa, E.C. Böttger and R. Lee

ACS Infect. Dis. 3: 72-88 (2017)

N6', N6'', and O4' modifications to neomycin affect ribosomal selectivity without compromising antibacterial activity

G.C. Sati, D. Shcherbakov, S.N. Hobbie, A. Vasella, E.C. Böttger and D. Crich

ACS Infect. Dis. 3: 368-377 (2017)

Effects of the 1- N-(4-amino-2 S-hydroxybutyryl) and 6'- N-(2-hydroxyethyl) substituents on ribosomal selectivity, coagulotoxicity, and antibacterial activity in the sisomicin class of aminoglycoside antibiotics

S. Sonousi, V.A. Sarpe, M. Brlikova, J. Schacht, A. Vasella, E.C. Böttger and D. Crich

ACS Infect. Dis. 4: 1114-1120 (2018)

Design, multigram synthesis, and in vitro and in vivo evaluation of propylamycin: a semisynthetic 4,5-deoxystreptamine class aminoglycoside for the treatment of drug-resistant *Enterobacteriaceae* and other Gram-negative pathogens

T. Matsushita, G. Sati, N. Kondasinghe, M. Pirrone, T. Kato, P. Waduge, H. Santhosh Kumar, A. Cortes Sanchon, M. Dobosz-Bartoszek, D. Shcherbakov, M. Juhas, S.N. Hobbie, T. Schrepfer, C. Chow, Y. Polikanov, J. Schacht, A. Vasella, E.C. Böttger and D. Crich

J. Am. Chem. Soc. 141: 5051-5061 (2019)

In vitro activity of apramycin against multidrug-, carbapenem- and aminoglycoside-resistant *Enterobacteriaceae* and *Acinetobacter baumannii*

M. Juhas, E. Widlake, J. Teo, D.L. Huseby, J.M. Tyrrell, Y.S. Polikanov, O. Ercan, A. Petersson, S. Cao, A.F. Aboklaish, A. Rominski, D. Crich, E.C. Böttger, T.R. Walsh, D. Hughes and S.N. Hobbie

J. Antimicrob. Chemother. 74: 944-952 (2019)

Modification at the 2'-position of the 4,5-series of 2-deoxystreptamine aminoglycoside antibiotics to resist aminoglycoside modifying enzymes and increase ribosomal target selectivity

G.C. Sati, V.A. Sarpe, T. Furukawa, S. Mondal, M. Mantovani, S.N. Hobbie, A. Vasella, E.C. Böttger and D. Crich

ACS Infect. Dis. 5: 1718-1730 (2019)

Apralogs: apramycin 5-O-glycosides and ethers with improved antibacterial activity and ribosomal selectivity and reduced susceptibility to the aminoacyltransferase (3)-IV resistance determinant

J.C.K. Quirke, P. Rajasekaran, V.A. Sarpe, A. Sonousi, I. Osinnii, M. Gysin, K. Haldimann, Q.J. Fang, D. Shcherbakov, S.N. Hobbie, S.H. Sha, J. Schacht, A. Vasella, E.C. Böttger and D. Crich  
J. Am. Chem. Soc. 142: 530-544 (2020)

Aminoglycosides - time for resurrection of a neglected class of antibacterials?  
E.C. Böttger and D. Crich  
ACS Infect. Dis. 6: 168-172 (2020)

Synthesis, antibacterial action and ribosome inhibition of deoxyspectinomycins  
S. Dharuman, L.A. Wilt, J. Liu, S.M. Reeve, C.W. Thompson, J.M. Elmore, D. Shcherbakov, R.B. Lee, E.C. Böttger and R.E. Lee  
J. Antibiot. 74: 381-396 (2021)

Efficacy of EBL-1003 (apramycin) against *Acinetobacter baumannii* lung infections in mice  
K. Becker, V. Aranzana-Climent, S. Cao, A. Nilsson, R. Shariatgorji, K. Haldimann, B. Platzack, D. Hughes, P. Andrén, E.C. Böttger, L. Friberg and S.N. Hobbie  
Clin. Microbiol. Infect. 27: 1315-1321 (2021)

Synthesis and antibacterial activity of propylamycin derivatives functionalized at the 5"- and other positions with a view to overcoming resistance due to aminoglycoside modifying enzymes  
D. Lubriks, R. Zogota, V. Sarpe, T. Matsushita, G. Sati, K. Haldimann, M. Gysin, E.C. Böttger, A. Vasella, E. Suna, S.N. Hobbie and D. Crich  
ACS Infect. Dis. 7: 2413-2424 (2021)

An advanced apralog with increased in-vitro and in-vivo activity toward Gram-negative pathogens and reduced ex-vivo cochleotoxicity.  
A. Sonousi, J. Quirke, P. Waduge, T. Janusic, M. Gysin, K. Haldimann, S.N. Hobbie, S. Sha, J. Schacht, Ch. Chow, A. Vasella, E.C. Böttger, S. Xu and D. Crich  
ChemMedChem 16: 335-339 (2021)

Influence of ring size in conformationally restricted ring I analogs of paromomycin on antiribosomal and antibacterial activity  
M. Pirrone, S.N. Hobbie, A. Vasella, E.C. Böttger and D. Crich  
RSC Med Chem. 12: 1585-1591 (2021)

Antibacterial activity of apramycin at acidic pH warrants wide therapeutic window in the treatment of complicated urinary tract infections and acute pyelonephritis  
K. Becker, S. Cao, A. Nilsson, M. Erlandsson, S.K. Hotop, J. Kuka, J. Hansen, K. Halidmann, S. Grinberga, T. Berruga-Fernández, D.L. Huseby, R. Shariatgorji, E. Lindmark, B. Platzack, E.C. Böttger, D. Crich, L.E. Friberg, C. Vingsbo Lundberg, D. Hughes, M. Brönstrup, P.E. Andrén, E. Liepinsh and S.N. Hobbie  
EBioMedicine 73: 103652 (2021)

Apramycin overcomes the inherent lack of antimicrobial bactericidal activity in *Mycobacterium abscessus*  
P. Selchow, D. Ordway, D. Verma, N. Whittel, A. Petrig, S.N. Hobbie, E.C. Böttger and P. Sander  
Antimicrob. Agents Chemother. 66: e0151021 (2022)

Structure-activity relationships for 5" modifications of 4,5-aminoglycoside antibiotics  
J.C.K. Quirke, G.C. Sati, A. Sonousi, M. Gysin, K. Haldimann, E.C. Böttger, A. Vasella, S.N. Hobbie, D. Crich  
ChemMedChem. 17: e202200120 (2022)

### 1.3 Resistance Mechanisms and Antibiotic Genotype-Phenotype Relationships

Molecular basis of streptomycin resistance in *Mycobacterium tuberculosis*: alteration of the ribosomal protein S12 gene and point mutations within a functional 16S ribosomal RNA pseudoknot

M. Finken, P. Kirschner, A. Meier, A. Wrede and E.C. Böttger  
Mol. Microbiol. 9: 1239-1246 (1993)

Genetic alterations in streptomycin resistant *Mycobacterium tuberculosis*: mapping of mutations conferring resistance

A. Meier, P. Kirschner, B. Springer, U. Vogel, F. Bange and E.C. Böttger  
Antimicrob. Agents Chemother. 38: 228-233 (1994)

Identification of mutations in the 23S rRNA gene of clarithromycin-resistant *Mycobacterium intracellulare*

A. Meier, P. Kirschner, B. Springer, V.A. Steingrube, B.A. Brown, R.J. Wallace and E.C. Böttger  
Antimicrob. Agents Chemother. 38: 381-384 (1994)

Genetic basis for clarithromycin resistance among isolates of *Mycobacterium chelonae* and *Mycobacterium abscessus*

R.J. Wallace, A. Meier, B.A. Brown, Y. Zhang, P. Sander, G.O. Onyi and E.C. Böttger  
Antimicrob. Agents Chemother. 40: 1676-1681 (1996)

Molecular mechanisms of clarithromycin resistance in *Mycobacterium avium*: observation of multiple 23S rDNA mutations in a clonal population

A. Meier, L. Heifets, R.J. Wallace, Y. Zhang, B.A. Brown, P. Sander and E.C. Böttger  
J. Infect. Dis. 174: 354-360 (1996)

Introducing mutations into a chromosomal rRNA gene using a genetically modified eubacterial host with a single rRNA operon

P. Sander, T. Prammananan and E.C. Böttger  
Mol. Microbiol. 22: 841-848 (1996)

Correlation of molecular resistance mechanism and phenotypic resistance level in streptomycin resistant *M. tuberculosis*

A. Meier, P. Sander, K.-J. Schaper, M. Scholz and E.C. Böttger  
Antimicrob. Agents Chemother. 40: 2452-2454 (1996)

The role of ribosomal RNAs in macrolide resistance

P. Sander, T. Prammananan, A. Meier, K. Frischkorn and E.C. Böttger  
Mol. Microbiol. 26: 469-480 (1997)

A single 16S ribosomal RNA substitution is responsible for resistance to amikacin and other 2-deoxystreptamine aminoglycosides in *Mycobacterium abscessus* and *Mycobacterium chelonae*

T. Prammananan, P. Sander, B.A. Brown, K. Frischkorn, G.O. Onyi, Y. Zhang, E.C. Böttger and R.J. Wallace  
J. Infect. Dis. 177: 1573-81 (1998)

Fitness of antibiotic-resistant microorganisms and compensatory mutations

E.C. Böttger, B. Springer, M. Pletschette and P. Sander  
Nature Med. 4: 1343-1344 (1998)

RecA-mediated gene conversion and aminoglycoside resistance in strains heterozygous for rRNA

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Mechanisms of streptomycin resistance: selection for mutations in the 16S rRNA gene conferring resistance

B. Springer, Y.G. Kidan, T. Prammananan, K. Ellrott, E.C. Böttger and P. Sander  
Antimicrob. Agents Chemother. 45: 2877-2884 (2001)

Fitness cost of chromosomal drug resistance conferring mutations

P. Sander, B. Springer, A. Sturmfels, T. Prammananan, M. Pletschette and E.C. Böttger  
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Ribosomal and non-ribosomal resistance to oxazolidinones

P. Sander, L. Belova, Y.G. Kidan, P. Pfister, A.S. Mankin and E.C. Böttger  
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The role of 16S rRNA helix 44 in ribosomal resistance to hygromycin B

P. Pfister, M. Risch, D.E. Broderson, and E.C. Böttger  
Antimicrob. Agents Chemother. 47: 1496-1502 (2003)

The molecular basis for A-site mutations conferring aminoglycoside resistance: relationship between ribosomal susceptibility and X-ray crystal structures

P. Pfister, S. Hobbie, Q. Vicens, E.C. Böttger and E. Westhof  
ChemBioChem. 4: 1078-1088 (2003)

The structural basis of macrolide-ribosome binding assessed using mutagenesis of 23S rRNA positions 2058 and 2059

P. Pfister, S. Jenni, J. Poehlsgaard, A. Thomas, S. Douthwaite, N. Ban and E.C. Böttger  
J. Mol. Biol. 342: 1569-1581 (2004)

23S rRNA base pair 2057-2611 determines ketolide susceptibility and fitness cost of the macrolide resistance mutation 2058A→G

P. Pfister, N. Corti, S. Hobbie, C. Bruell, R. Zarivach, A. Yonath and E.C. Böttger  
Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A. 102: 5180-5185 (2005)

Directed mutagenesis of *Mycobacterium smegmatis* 16S rRNA to reconstruct the in-vivo evolution of aminoglycoside resistance in *Mycobacterium tuberculosis*

D. Shcherbakov, R. Akbergenov, T. Matt, P. Sander, D.I. Andersson and E.C. Böttger  
Mol. Microbiol. 77: 830-840 (2010)

Mutations in 23S rRNA at the peptidyl transferase center and their relationship to linezolid binding and cross resistance

K.S. Long, C. Munck, T.M.B. Andersen, M.A. Schaub, S.N. Hobbie, E.C. Böttger and B. Vester  
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Molecular basis for the selectivity of antituberculosis compounds capreomycin and viomycin

R. Akbergenov, D. Shcherbakov, T. Matt, S. Duscha, M. Meyer, D.N. Wilson and E.C. Böttger  
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Phylogenetic sequence variations in bacterial rRNA affect species-specific susceptibility to drugs targeting protein synthesis

S. Akshay, M. Berte, S.N. Hobbie, B. Oettinghaus, D. Shcherbakov, E.C. Böttger and R. Akbergenov  
Antimicrob. Agents Chemother. 55: 4096-4102 (2011)

Acquisition of clarithromycin resistance mutations in the 23S rRNA gene of *Mycobacterium abscessus* in the presence of inducible *erm*(41) methylase

F. Maurer, V. Rüegger, C. Ritter, G.V. Bloemberg and E.C. Böttger  
J. Antimicrob. Chemother. 67: 2606–2611 (2012)

Effect of mutation and genetic background on drug resistance in *Mycobacterium tuberculosis*  
L. Fenner, M. Egger, T. Bodmer, E. Altpeter, M. Zwahlen, K. Jaton, G.E. Pfyffer, S. Borrell,  
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Medizinische Mikrobiologie, Skript Hauptvorlesung

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