Kern- und Teilchenphysik II Spring Term 2016

Exercise Sheet 2

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1. Operations with gamma matrices

Verify the following equations:

a)

$$\gamma^{0}\gamma^{\mu} \dagger \gamma^{0} = \gamma^{\mu}$$
b)

$$\gamma^{\mu}\gamma^{\nu}\gamma_{\mu} = -2\gamma^{\nu}$$
c)

$$\gamma_{\mu}\gamma^{\nu}\gamma^{\lambda}\gamma^{\mu} = 4g^{\nu\lambda}$$
d)

$$\gamma_{\mu}\phi\gamma^{\mu} = -2\phi$$
e)

$$\gamma_{\mu}\phi\phi\gamma^{\mu} = 4a \cdot b$$
f)

$$\gamma_{\mu}\phi\phi\gamma^{\mu} = 4a \cdot b$$

3 pt

Where the notation $\oint = \gamma_{\mu} a^{\mu}$ was used. [Hint: use the anti-commutation relation $\{\gamma^{\mu}, \gamma^{\nu}\} = 2g^{\mu\nu}$]

2. Charge conjugation

The charge conjugation operator C takes a Dirac spinor Ψ into its charge-conjugate spinor Ψ_C :

$$\Phi_C = i\gamma^2 \Psi^*$$

a) Find the charge-conjugates of Dirac equation solution: u_1 and u_2 . Compare them to v_1 and v_2 .

2 pt

3. Feynman rules

Consider the following processes. Draw the diagrams contributing to each of them and write down the total amplitude for the specific process:

a)
$$e^+ + e^- \rightarrow \gamma + \gamma$$

b)
$$e^+ + e^- \rightarrow \mu^+ + \mu^-$$

c)
$$e^+ + \mu^+ \rightarrow e^+ + \mu^+$$

4. Electron-positron scattering

Consider now the electron-positron scattering.

- a) Which are the diagrams contributing to this process?
- b) Use the Feynman diagrams to write the amplitude for this process.
- c) Assume that electron and muon approach one another along the z direction, and that are scattered back along the same axis.

 $3 \ \mathrm{pt}$